

```
$ ls -l suid-sgid.tex
-rw-r--r-- 1 nicku staff 9985 Dec 19 18:16 suid-sgid.tex
```

The diagram illustrates the components of the `ls -l` command output for the file `suid-sgid.tex`. It shows the following fields and their corresponding descriptions:

- file type**: `-` (regular file)
- permissions**: `rw-r--r--` (permissions for user, group, and others)
- number of hard links to this file (see later)**: `1`
- user who owns the file**: `nicku`
- group that owns the file**: `staff`
- size in bytes**: `9985`
- time and date the file was last modified**: `Dec 19 18:16`
- file name**: `suid-sgid.tex`

Arrows in the original image point from the labels to the corresponding fields in the command output.